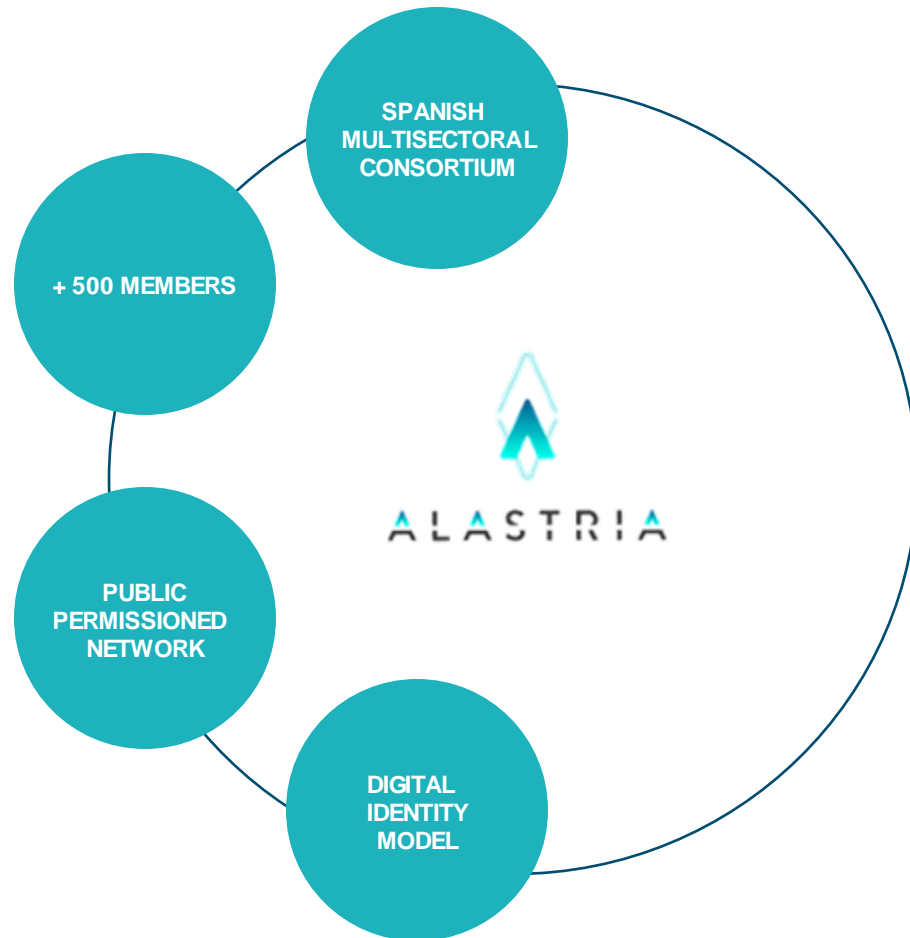


# SSI Implementation

## Practical Experience From Alastria





Alastria is a non-profit association that **promotes the digital economy by means of the development of distributed/Blockchain technologies.**

They've built a **multi-sectoral organization** that generates and shares knowledge with a collaborative spirit, evolving with a common vision and purpose

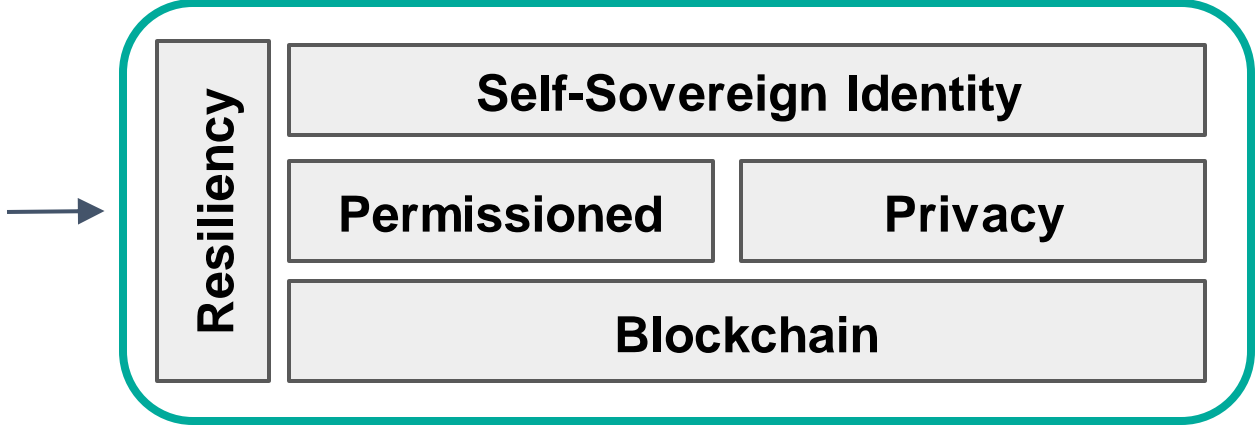
# National Blockchain Network



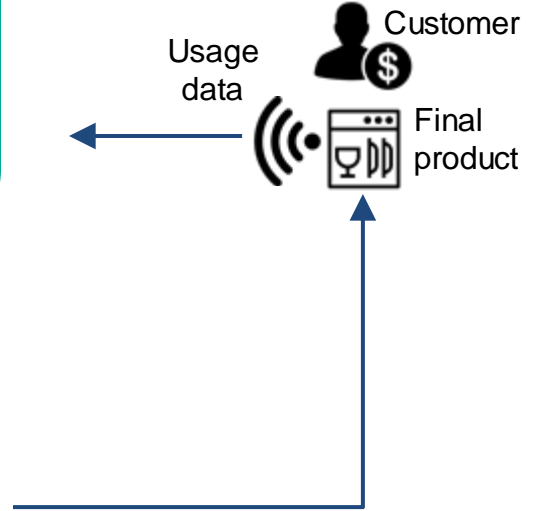
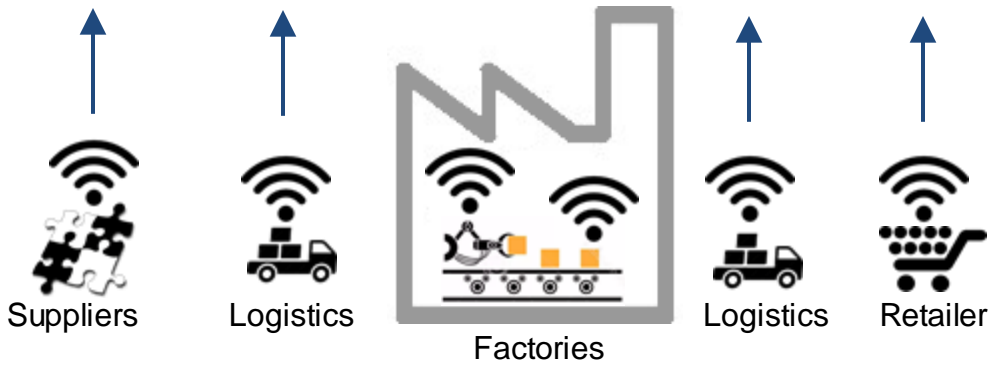
Members **compete** on the applications



Members **collaborate** on the infrastructure



More 100 nodes  
More 2 years up & running





**HYPERLEDGER** IN DEPTH: An Hour With...

## Alastria– Understanding their mission to promote the digital economy and how the Hyperledger community is involved

Wednesday, May 5, 2021 | 5:00 pm CET  
(9:00 am PST/12:00 pm EST)



**Jesús Ruiz**  
Member of the Board  
and CTO  
*Alastria Blockchain  
Ecosystem*

**REGISTER**  
[bit.ly/2PGgaCl](https://bit.ly/2PGgaCl)

# Problems with Identity

**Different standards across organizations**



**Lack of interoperability or portability**



**Too many! At least one for every organization**



**Inaccurate & outdated**



**Audit and traceability requirements**



**Limited user control**



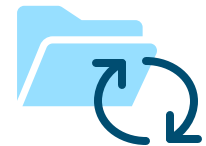
**An increased volume in cybercrime, trust, fraud and security issues**



**Lack of single citizen view with inconsistent data across entities**



**Repetitive and expensive processes**



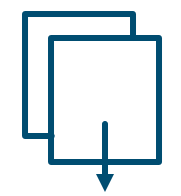
**Dependent on physical proofs and manual processes**



**Not trusted**



**Data privacy regulations**



... control over our personal data which still have far too rarely today. Every time an App or website asks us to create a new digital identity or to easily log on via a big platform, we have no idea what happens to our data in reality.

**That is why the Commission will soon propose a secure European e-identity.**

One that we trust and that any citizen can use anywhere in Europe to do anything from paying your taxes to renting a bicycle. A technology where we can control ourselves what data and how data is used

*President von der Leyen's speech*

*State of the Union 2020 - 16<sup>th</sup> of September 2020*





# Why using Blockchain for Digital Identity



## TRANSPARENCY

The use of the public/private key pair infrastructure allows the possibility of **signing and verifying the origin of the credentials without needing a third party.**



## INMUTABILITY

Registering in Blockchain the hashes of the credentials, as well as the events of their issuance, presentation and revocation, assures us that they cannot be altered, **making it GDPR compliant and being completely user-centric.**



## DECENTRALIZATION

Thanks to the implementation of Smart Contracts (self-executing programs in Blockchain networks) **the system does not need third parties** that act as intermediaries and who can read/use user data.



CURRENT MODEL OF IDENTITY

The **“Self Sovereign” or self-managed identity** is a model for managing digital identities being the user the sole owner of his data and having full control over it.



SELF-SOVEREIGN IDENTITY

# What's AlastrialID

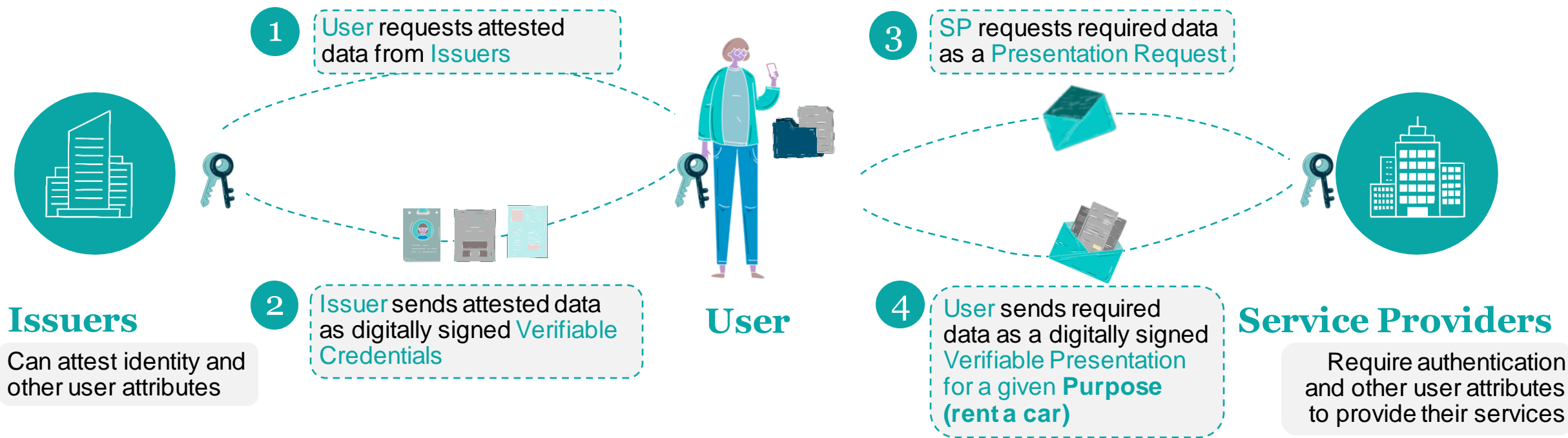






# The Roles & Needs. Example: renting a car

Personal User data is under the exclusive User control



Driving License from **Traffic Auth.**



Credit Card from a **Bank**



Over 25 years old from **Town Hall**



Personal **User** data is under the exclusive User control in a personal repository or **wallet** managed from his mobile or any other device.  
**Credentials** can be reused at will.

Data can be self attested or attested by an appropriate **Issuer** to increase confidence.

Each **Issuer**, the **User** and the **SP** have a **Distributed Identifier, DID**.

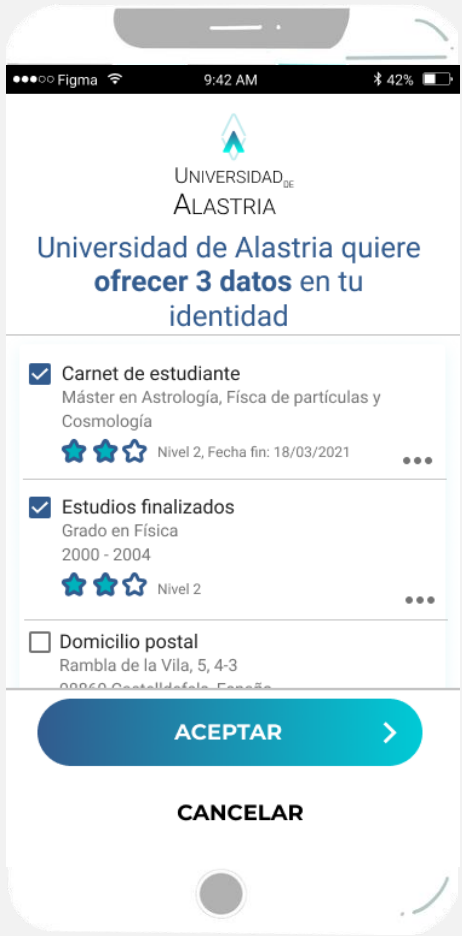
**Private Keys** are used to keep exclusive control over their **DID**

# Easy to use mobile app

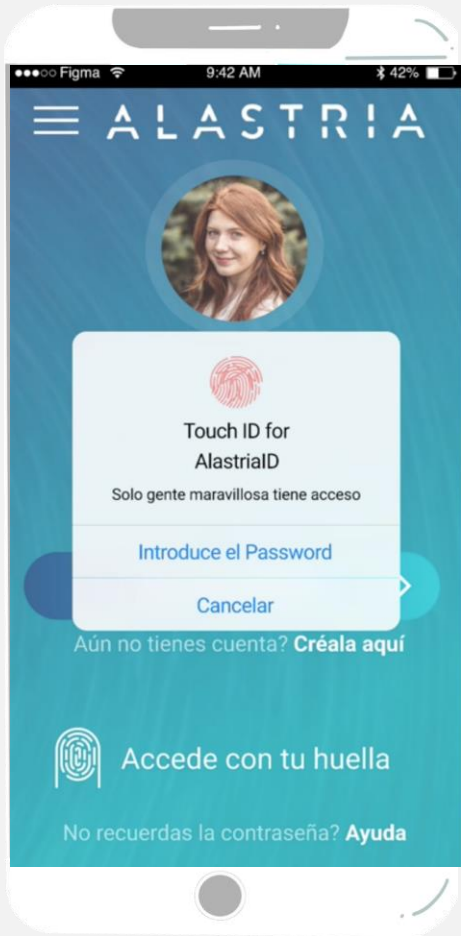
Personal data under exclusive user control



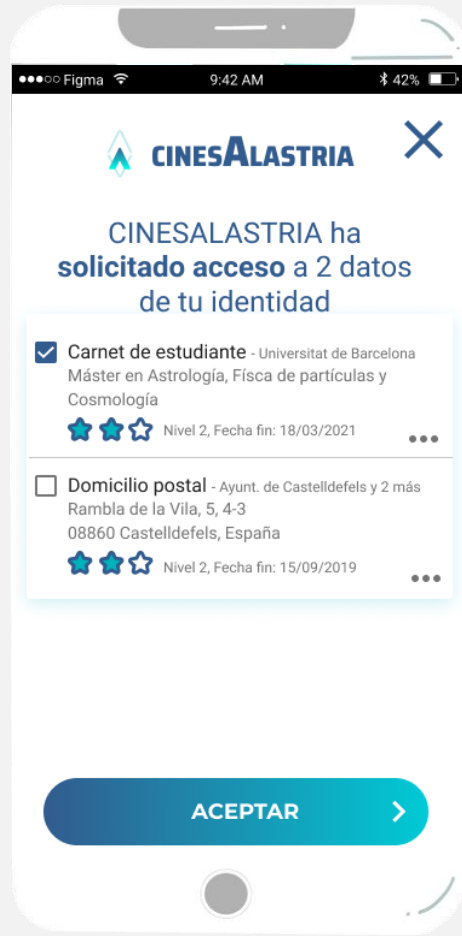
Id Generation



Credentials

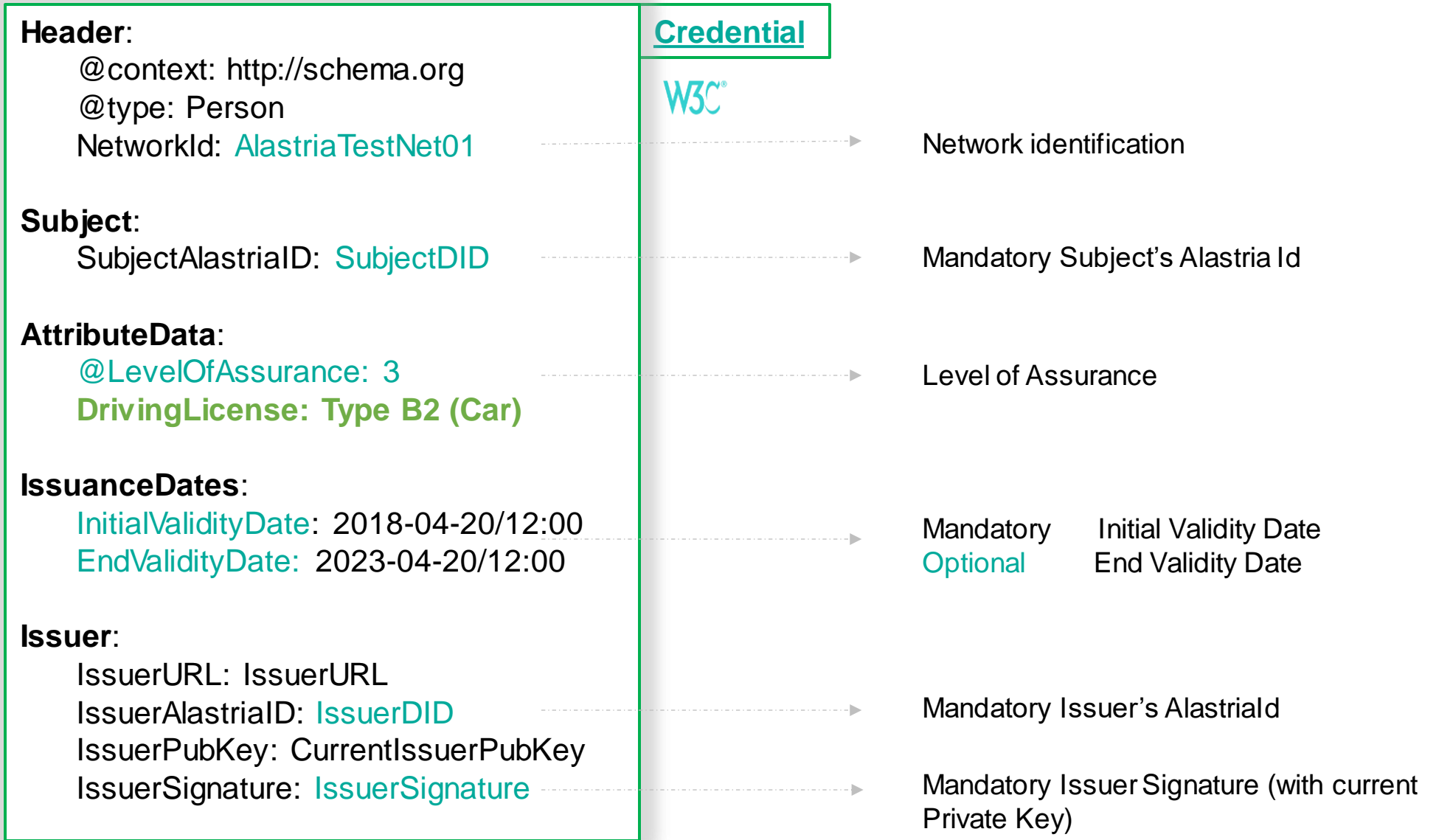


Authentication



Presentations

# Alastria Id – Credentials



# Alastria Id – Presentations



## Presentation

### Header:

@context: <http://schema.org>  
@type: Person

### Subject:

SubjectAlastrialID: [SubjectDID](#)

### AttributeData:

@LevelOfAssurance: 3  
DrivingLicense: B2

### IssuanceDates:

InitialValidityDate: 2018-04-20/12:00  
EndValidityDate: 2023-04-20/12:00

### Issuer:

IssuerURL: IssuerURL  
IssuerAlastrialID: [IssuerDID](#)  
IssuerPubKey: CurrentIssuerPubKey  
IssuerSignature: **IssuerSignature1**

Credential 1

Credential ...

Credential N



IssuerSignature: **IssuerSignature...**

IssuerSignature: **IssuerSignatureN**

More than a simple Credential list.

1 to N Credentials from (different) issuers, including their original digital signatures.

### PresentationDates:

InitialPresentationDate: 2018-04-20/12:00  
EndPresentationDate: 2023-04-20/12:00

### Recipient:

RecipientAlastrialID: [ServiceProviderDID](#)

### Purpose:

ProcessHash: [Hash of the process description & permanent link to it](#)

### Signature:

SubjectPubKey: CurrentSubjectPubKey  
SubjectSignature: **SubjectSignature**

Mandatory Presentation Initial Validity Date  
**Optional** Presentation End Validity Date

Mandatory Service Provider Alastria ID

Business Process or purpose, linking the user consent to the purpose

**Optional** current Subject's Public Key.  
Mandatory Subject's Signature (done with current Private Key).

# Personal data life cycle

After receiving a Credential and Sending a Presentation

Issuers

User

Service Providers



DID



DID

DID



1

Hash 1  
Credential

2

Hash 2  
Credential

3

Hash 3  
Presentation

4

Hash 4  
Presentation

Check Credential  
Status

No direct personal information  
Digital evidences about actions  
Uncorrelatable references

Sent

Received

Sent

Received

Status



Issuer Public Key

User Public Key

Service Provider Public Key



# Credentials issuance



## Private Sharing Multihashes: avoiding correlation

**Header:**  
@context: http://schema.org  
@type: Person

**Subject:**  
did:ala:quor:redt:f7f3b448ee5103ab84  
8c217f8a899a357818c9409fd33d6fd83a6abcd76e3ea3

**AttributeData:**  
@LevelOfAssurance: 2  
Passport: 73749768V

**IssuanceDates:**  
InitialValidityDate: 2020-04-20/12:00  
EndValidityDate: 2025-04-20/12:00

**Issuer:**  
IssuerAlastriaID: IssuerProxyAddress  
IssuerURL: AskIssuerURL



TUIJQ0lqQU5CZ2txaGtpRzl3MEJBUUVGQUFPQ0FhOEFNSUIDQ2dLQ0FnRUUvWWp1em1NbXNzNk1VL2VDQllocwozYkZSQZsZE05RGxhTTdXaFBaR WdtWWw3QzFPYjBrbUVQRzJPL0dhTm9CT253CHR1eWt6dnBZUzQyYcnIvRDhJCjBMZUovMmR6MHVtdFF2NmtrREIEbU5SVHRoVzIzcGN1QnNxVzNIMWJSeWYwSnJMOG90MVg4TTRrME5HVTd3NTAKOGh0UHpSWlhSUzJab252OEcvtjM1ZVBEVjVYzjVtcmNPUe9IYmNvbM5kWEhScWZMbH1YQ3hDUzV4MHFsSkdYMQpkL29IMhvcDdWZk1VocnJtTm1zdFpzQkVZTDNmMzMrYTQ4Mnh1Q1R2UEIRY3Y2Mk4zbGFSMndLT0pOOUnwCkZPcHFqd1I4Y2o5b0xqYkN5SGQ1VC8rYmdjNkRPL1hWenI5REFQVmfZTFp2bThwdU1oaGdja05JamdQT2Xc1YKeUkrL0cXenVSDVjYUZNaE1hUzk1TTJhMvVhOSxdKNXNGMjVQRnBzdHRJckZYQytiMEpTmzI1bWslcXZ6Q2dudQowRHJXVDJWUEJOancOc nZtaEJQbkZiL0pkWHK1ZTvaSXB4dEdSchZLWwNcEeRrNlxZ3Q5U0MvZTgxK3R3Q3JGcINROwnHMVDFv9Cb1p3NGNkMUpIZTMvQUhvdDFZZVdqYjhZcElGawZKN1d4Rm1wZzIHSVikWIRoM2RDOWhyTk8KZINzSW9PTCTaQXIORnaA0M3UwRkpUN3F0QzdDdHhQdkpudC9oOEFDRTA3ZXdna3EzTTBPem1UMUOSWYwSGh5UwpNandkSWHsWThR0dVjMrekR1OW5UeDYzdH22YUJpa1B3dFp1Q3o3NmlwV2I1S3Q2U0E4MGZtI9RT3REZmxtCk3amxUNIV2b2I2Z0s4QzdpSXJ3UUDVQ0F3RUFBUtO9

Hashed Data

**Header:**  
@context: http://schema.org  
@type: Person

**Subject:**  
did:ala:quor:redt:f7f3b448ee5103ab84  
8c217f8a899a357818c9409fd33d6fd83a6abcd76e3ea3

**AttributeData:**  
@LevelOfAssurance: 2  
Passport: 73749768V

**IssuanceDates:**  
InitialValidityDate: 2020-04-20/12:00  
EndValidityDate: 2025-04-20/12:00

**Issuer:**  
IssuerAlastriaID: IssuerProxyAddress  
IssuerURL: AskIssuerURL

TUIJQ0lqQU5CZ2txaGtpRzl3MEJBUUVGQUFPQ0FhOEFNSUIDQ2dLQ0FnRUUvWWp1em1NbXNzNk1VL2VDQllocwozYkZSQZsZE05RGxhTTdXaFBaR WdtWWw3QzFPYjBrbUVQRzJPL0dhTm9CT253CHR1eWt6dnBZUzQyYcnIvRDhJCjBMZUovMmR6MHVtdFF2NmtrREIEbU5SVHRoVzIzcGN1QnNxVzNIMWJSeWYwSnJMOG90MVg4TTRrME5HVTd3NTAKOGh0UHpSWlhSUzJab252OEcvtjM1ZVBEVjVYzjVtcmNPUe9IYmNvbM5kWEhScWZMbH1YQ3hDUzV4MHFsSkdYMQpkL29IMhvcDdWZk1VocnJtTm1zdFpzQkVZTDNmMzMrYTQ4Mnh1Q1R2UEIRY3Y2Mk4zbGFSMndLT0pOOUnwCkZPcHFqd1I4Y2o5b0xqYkN5SGQ1VC8rYmdjNkRPL1hWenI5REFQVmfZTFp2bThwdU1oaGdja05JamdQT2Xc1YKeUkrL0cXenVSDVjYUZNaE1hUzk1TTJhMvVhOSxdKNXNGMjVQRnBzdHRJckZYQytiMEpTmzI1bWslcXZ6Q2dudQowRHJXVDJWUEJOancOc nZtaEJQbkZiL0pkWHK1ZTvaSXB4dEdSchZLWwNcEeRrNlxZ3Q5U0MvZTgxK3R3Q3JGcINROwnHMVDFv9Cb1p3NGNkMUpIZTMvQUhvdDFZZVdqYjhZcElGawZKN1d4Rm1wZzIHSVikWIRoM2RDOWhyTk8KZINzSW9PTCTaQXIORnaA0M3UwRkpUN3F0QzdDdHhQdkpudC9oOEFDRTA3ZXdna3EzTTBPem1UMUOSWYwSGh5UwpNandkSWHsWThR0dVjMrekR1OW5UeDYzdH22YUJpa1B3dFp1Q3o3NmlwV2I1S3Q2U0E4MGZtI9RT3REZmxtCk3amxUNIV2b2I2Z0s4QzdpSXJ3UUDVQ0F3RUFBUtO9

did:ala:quor:redt:5e13fc2d332a06bb66fd109006e163a9820bb7848ff4a102c0b20bdf88ea57f4

1  
c80bb30d8ce77ec1ca9dba  
8b8f8e24e32ff2d9685aa6  
b3101ee6331480c3e408



1

Santander completes the credential data following the AlastriaID scheme

2

Santander signs all the credential data with its private key, obtaining an alphanumeric code

3

The alphanumeric code obtained by signing the data is added to the credential fields as well as the Issuer's DID

4

The hash\* obtained is recorded on Blockchain

\* A hash is a mathematical algorithm that transforms any arbitrary block of data into a new character string with a fixed length



# Credential Hashes: two different hashes



## 1st Hash: Issuer

Hashed Data

**Header:**  
@context: http://schema.org  
@type: Person

**Subject:**  
did:ala:quor:redt:f7f3b448ee5103ab84  
8c217f8a899a357818c9409fd33d6fd83a6abcd76e3ea3

**AttributeData:**  
@LevelOfAssurance: 2  
Passport: 73749768V

**IssuanceDates:**  
InitialValidityDate: 2020-04-20/12:00  
EndValidityDate: 2025-04-20/12:00

**Issuer:**  
IssuerAlastriaID: IssuerProxyAddress  
IssuerURL: AskIssuerURL  
IssuerSignature: IssuerSignature

did:ala:quor:redt:5e13fc2d332a0  
6bb66fd109006e163a9820bb784  
8ff4a102c0b20bdf88ea57f4

 **DID:**  
Identifier on Blockchain

## 2nd Hash: Subject

Hashed Data

**Header:**  
@context: http://schema.org  
@type: Person

**Subject:**  
did:ala:quor:redt:f7f3b448ee5103ab84  
8c217f8a899a357818c9409fd33d6fd83a6abcd76e3ea3

**AttributeData:**  
@LevelOfAssurance: 2  
Passport: 73749768V

**IssuanceDates:**  
InitialValidityDate: 2020-04-20/12:00  
EndValidityDate: 2025-04-20/12:00

**Issuer:**  
IssuerAlastriaID: IssuerProxyAddress  
IssuerURL: AskIssuerURL  
IssuerSignature: IssuerSignature

did:ala:quor:redt:f7f3b448ee510  
3ab848c217f8a899a357818c940  
9fd33d6fd83a6abcd76e3ea3

 **DID:**  
Identifier on Blockchain



1  
c80bb30d8ce77ec1ca9dba  
8b8f8e24e32ff2d9685aa6  
b3101ee6331480c3e408

2  
728356b4d1fa5c63fe5a4d  
e71f71113e5068c8115409  
c3cdeffb7d3579f4bfe

# Presentation Hashes: two different hashes




## 3rd Hash: User

**Hashed Data**

```
Header:
  @context: http://schema.org
  @type: Person
Subject:
  SubjectAlastriaID: SubjectProxyAddress
AttributeData:
  @LevelOfAssurance: 2
  address:
    @type: PostalAddress,
    addressLocality: Seattle,
    addressRegion: WA,
    postalCode: 98052,
    streetAddress: 20341 Whitworth Institute
IssuanceDates:
  InitialValidityDate: 2018-04-20/12:00
  EndValidityDate: 2023-04-20/12:00
Issuer:
  IssuerURL: IssuerURL
  IssuerAlastriaID: IssuerProxyAddress
  IssuerPubKey: CurrentIssuerPubKey
  IssuerSignature: IssuerSignature
  IssuerSignature: IssuerSignature
  IssuerSignature: IssuerSignature
ClaimDates:
  InitialClaimDate: 2018-04-20/12:00
  EndClaimDate: 2023-04-20/12:00
Recipient:
  RecipientAlastriaID: RecipientProxyAddress
Purpose:
  ProcessHash: Hash of the process name &
  description
Signature:
  SubjectPubKey: CurrentSubjectPubKey
  SubjectSignature: SubjectSignature
```

**Credential 1**  
**Credential ...**  
**Credential N**

**did:ala:quor:redt:f7f3b448ee5103ab848c217f8a899a357818c9409fd33d6fd83a6abcd76e3ea3**

 **DID:**  
Identifier on Blockchain


## 4th Hash: Service Provider

**Hashed Data**

```
Header:
  @context: http://schema.org
  @type: Person
Subject:
  SubjectAlastriaID: SubjectProxyAddress
AttributeData:
  @LevelOfAssurance: 2
  address:
    @type: PostalAddress,
    addressLocality: Seattle,
    addressRegion: WA,
    postalCode: 98052,
    streetAddress: 20341 Whitworth Institute
IssuanceDates:
  InitialValidityDate: 2018-04-20/12:00
  EndValidityDate: 2023-04-20/12:00
Issuer:
  IssuerURL: IssuerURL
  IssuerAlastriaID: IssuerProxyAddress
  IssuerPubKey: CurrentIssuerPubKey
  IssuerSignature: IssuerSignature
  IssuerSignature: IssuerSignature
  IssuerSignature: IssuerSignature
ClaimDates:
  InitialClaimDate: 2018-04-20/12:00
  EndClaimDate: 2023-04-20/12:00
Recipient:
  RecipientAlastriaID: RecipientProxyAddress
Purpose:
  ProcessHash: Hash of the process name &
  description
Signature:
  SubjectPubKey: CurrentSubjectPubKey
  SubjectSignature: SubjectSignature
```

**Credential 1**  
**Credential ...**  
**Credential N**

**did:ala:quor:redt:4031899d20a4965636b75bbd34758c91c250d9ce9b1febe8c897e642930c4744**

 **DID:**  
Identifier on Blockchain



3

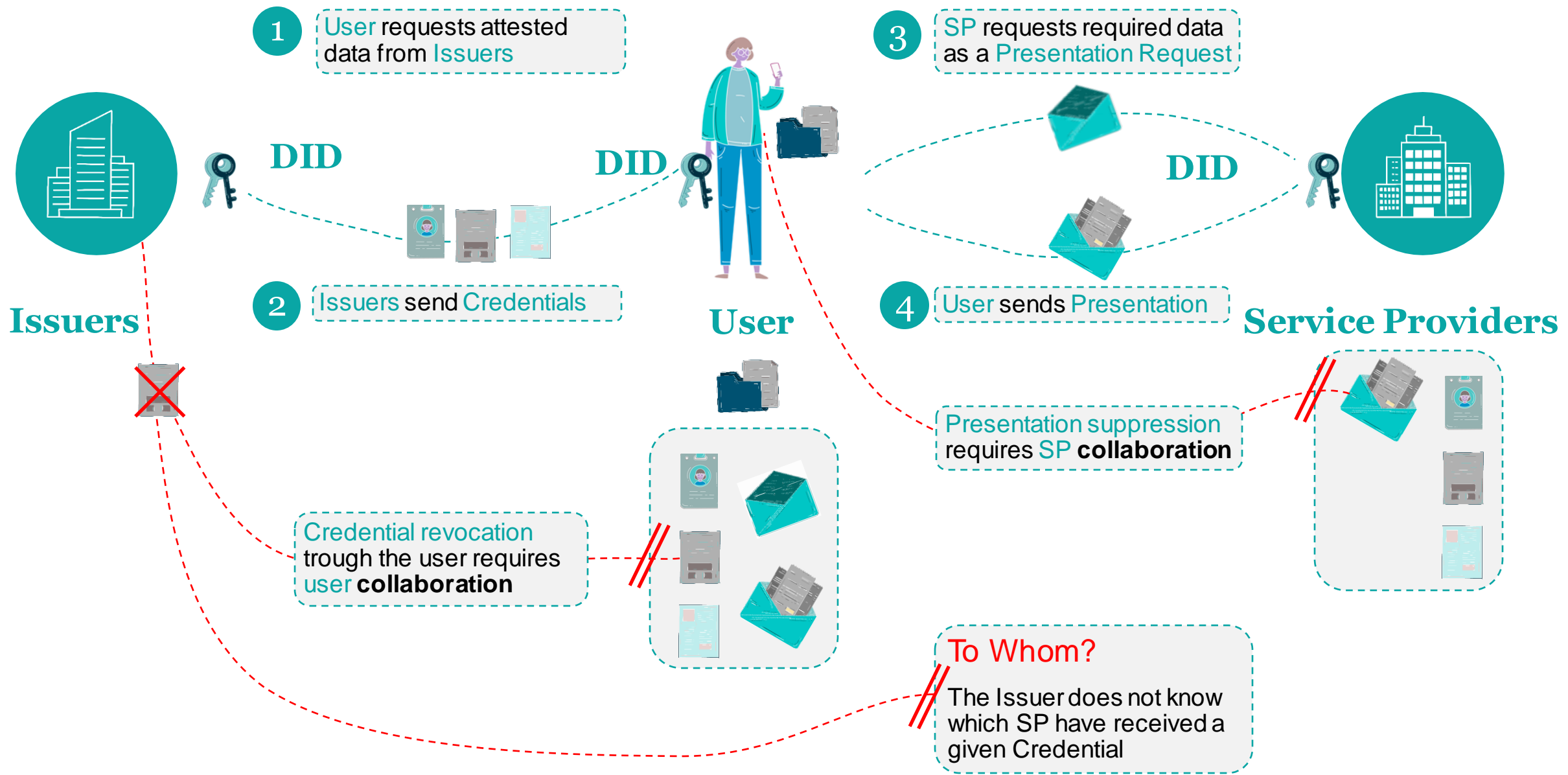
34f3c53d0b1d4dbdd56483  
2b4e83382fd647ba994f15  
886034fd071c14ffd4fd

4

379ab3ca5b592487234adb  
821b9edea8850544c7cb71  
fea4d1844015836eabd2

# Personal data life cycle

## Issuer Credential Revocation and User Presentation Suppression



# Personal data life cycle

When the Issuer revokes a Credential



Issuers

User

Service Providers



DID

DID

DID



Credential revocation

Credential Status

1

Hash 1  
Credential

2

Hash 2  
Credential

3

Hash 3  
Presentation

4

Hash 4  
Presentation

~~Sent~~ Revoked

Received

Sent

Received

Status



Issuer Public Key

User Public Key

Service Provider Public Key



# Personal data life cycle

When the user Request the Suppression of a Presentation

Issuers

User

Service Providers



1

Hash 1  
Credencial

2

Hash 2  
Credencial

3

Hash 3  
Presentation

4

Hash 4  
Presentation

Sent

Received

~~Sent~~ Suppress!!

~~Received~~ Suppressed

Status



Issuer Public Key

User Public Key

Service Provider Public Key



Presentation  
Suppression

Presentation  
Status



# Technical Overview

Available SW and documentation

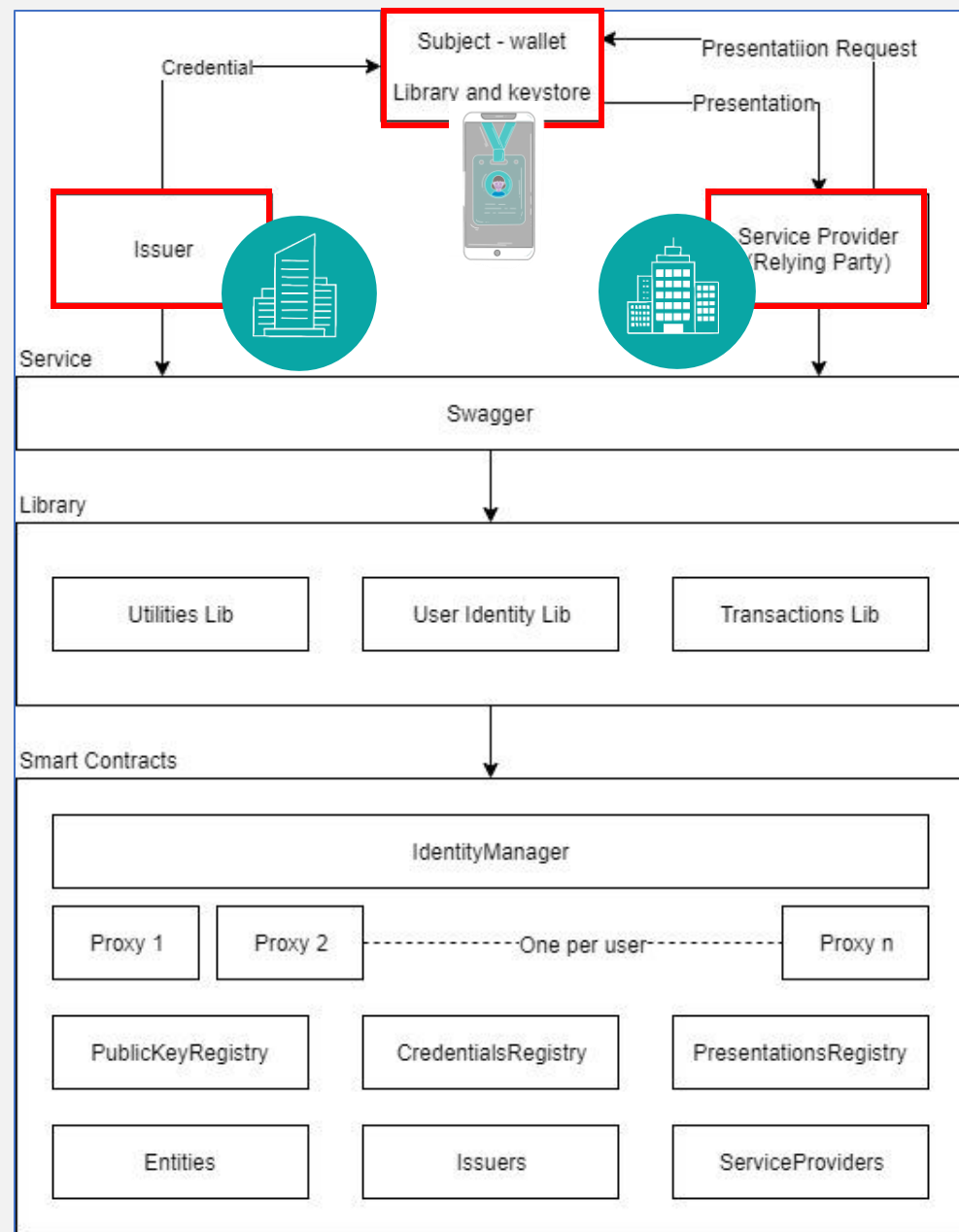


Implemented by projects

- Demo Wallet**  
Uses embedded Library
- Demo Entity**  
Uses Swagger Services

Implemented by Alastria

- Service API**
- Library**  
Strongly recommended to ensure interoperability
- Smart Contracts**  
**Mandatory** to ensure interoperability



# Docs and Software links @



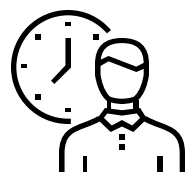
Documentation description	Link
General doc: Alastria Identity wiki	<a href="https://github.com/alastria/alastria-identity/wiki">https://github.com/alastria/alastria-identity/wiki</a>
Alastria ID model presentation	<a href="https://portal.r2docuo.com/alastria/document?LDDE906FE0">https://portal.r2docuo.com/alastria/document?LDDE906FE0</a>
Credential, Presentation & Presentation Requests detailed Definition	<a href="https://github.com/alastria/alastria-identity/wiki/Alastria-DID-Method-Specification-(Quorum-version)">https://github.com/alastria/alastria-identity/wiki/Alastria-DID-Method-Specification-(Quorum-version)</a>
alastria-wallet	<a href="https://github.com/alastria/alastria-wallet">https://github.com/alastria/alastria-wallet</a>
Alastria Library: typescript lib to help using Solidity Smart Contracts plus Utility Functions	<a href="https://github.com/alastria/alastria-identity-lib">https://github.com/alastria/alastria-identity-lib</a>
Solidity Smart contracts	<a href="https://github.com/alastria/alastria-identity">https://github.com/alastria/alastria-identity</a>
Examples of using Alastria Library	<a href="https://github.com/alastria/alastria-identity-example">https://github.com/alastria/alastria-identity-example</a>
Demo SW Description	Link
Alastria Wallet Mobile App (apk)	<a href="https://www.dropbox.com/s/2dtvy8qvgxkpevh/alastriaDemoPortrait.apk?dl=0">https://www.dropbox.com/s/2dtvy8qvgxkpevh/alastriaDemoPortrait.apk?dl=0</a>
Issuer & Service Provider demo implementation (web page)	<a href="https://github.com/alastria/alastria-identity-serviceProvider">https://github.com/alastria/alastria-identity-serviceProvider</a>



# Practical Implementation



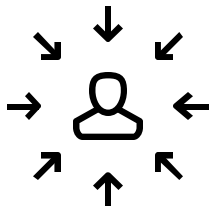
# Benefits for the user



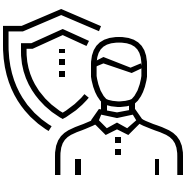
Access to services immediately



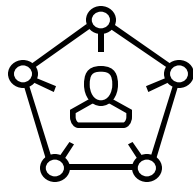
Greater control of data usage



Ease of rights exercises (GDPR)



Privacy assured



No data trading



Discounts and bonuses



# Benefits for the companies

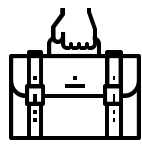
## Improves



Customer satisfaction level

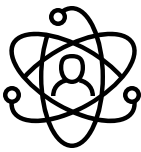


Data quality

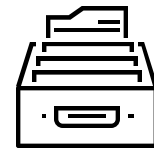


Regulatory compliance (GDPR)

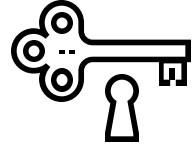
## Reduces



Churn rates



Information verification costs






Problems of Privacy & Security



# Response to a real need

We carried out different user investigations before and after the Covid19 pandemic to analyze the perception of users regarding the privacy of their data.

-  Desk research: Review of reports, papers and articles on Covid-19
-  Six interviews with personalities with a strategic vision of Covid-19
-  Online survey carried out in UserZoom between July 13 and 26, 2020 with Sample size (n) = 1439 and Confidence interval = 95%

## Main insights

- Acceleration of digitization as a means of personal and work relationships
- The generalized perception of obligation in the transfer of data is reinforced
- Fear of the use of personal data without their own knowledge and demand for greater control over them**
- The Public Administration and the Banking are perceived as safe organizations in the protection of data





“Your digital identity controlled by yourself, to use it wherever you want, backed by your trusted entities”



with potential to reach 30.000.000 users in Spain

- ❖ **Collaborative project** to put Alastria's identity model into practice by integrating it with business applications.
- ❖ It aims **to give people control of their personal data** so that each of us truly has a single identity controlled and self-managed by ourselves in a safe and reliable environment
- ❖ **MVP launch on Q2`21**

+ Public Administration Observers





Use the Alastria identity model



Focus on supplier management



Unique identity for companies acting as suppliers or buyers



Suppliers manage their own identity, facilitating the sharing of certifications, reducing costs and increasing security



The subject figure in this case is a legal, non-physical person



The wallet is therefore on a server, not a mobile

## Alastria Id

### Other Related Projects



- Interest on a Alastria Id compatible wallet



- Complete Suite for Identity Ecosystem
- Alastria Id compatible wallet
- Several projects



- Onboarding, KYC & AML focus
- Collaborating with Alastria, Sovrin and DIF



- Voting solutions
- Focus on Industry specific credentials
- Blockchain agnostic



# EBSI - ESSIF

EBSI: European Blockchain Services Infrastructure

ESSIF: European Self-Sovereign Identity Framework

EBSI v2  
May 2021

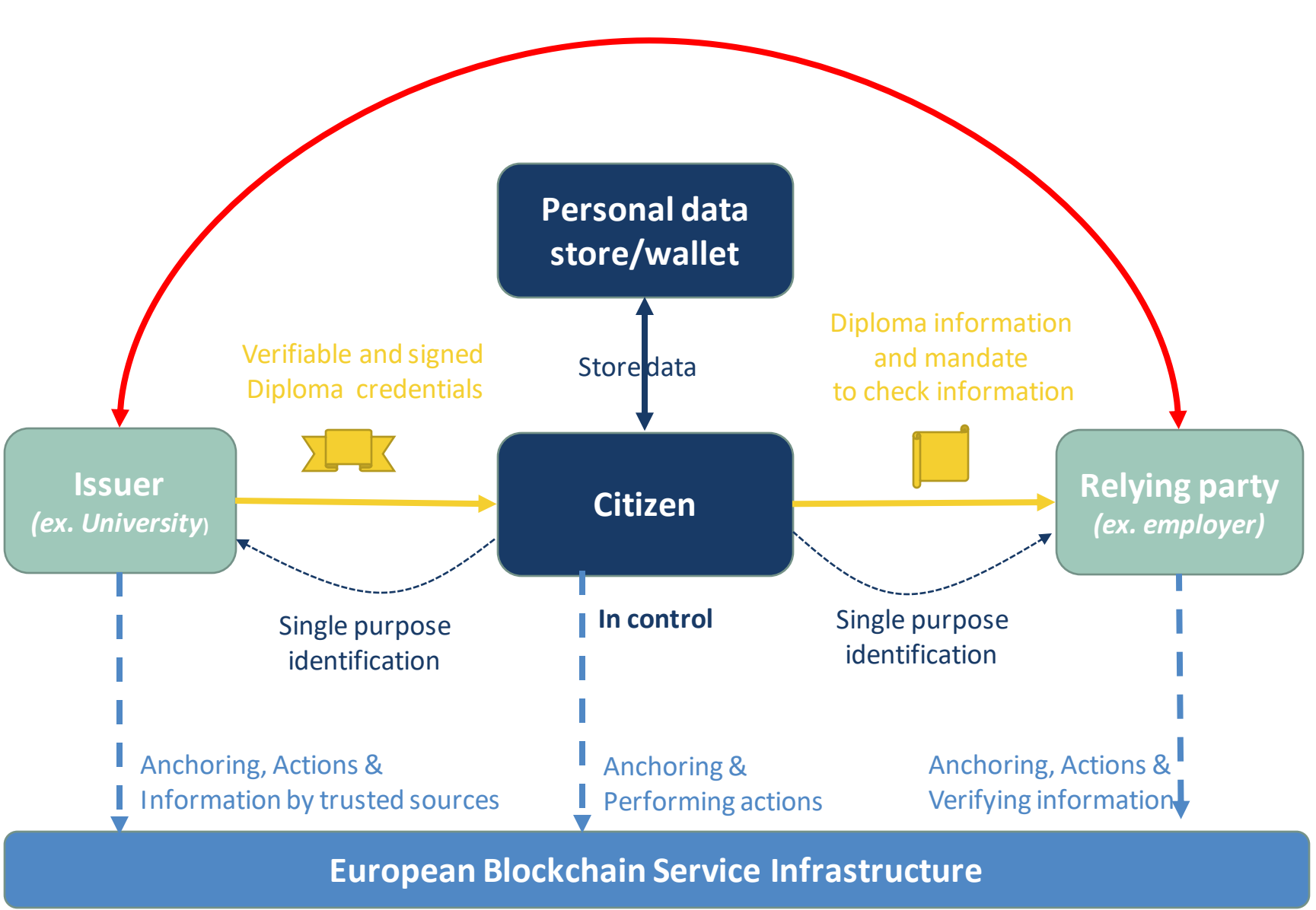


New Use Cases

# European Self Sovereign Identity Framework



Added value in a decentralized identity context



## ESSIF

### Added value

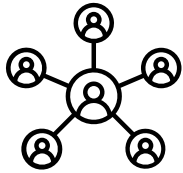
- Involvement of Government services and information.
- Linking of decentralized identity with eIDAS and GDPR.
- Providing (multiple) government base identity.
- Single purpose identification.
- Secure trust anchor for issuers and credentials.
- Simplification of public services and access to public information cross border and cross sector.
- Standardisation of digital interactions for citizen in public and private sector.

# Next Steps



## AlastriaID

- Open Source
- Open to Collaboration



## Interoperability

- ESSIF
- Hyperledger



## Invitation to Hyperledger Identity WG

- Webinar for Alastria Identity Commission

# SSI Implementation

## Practical Experience From Alastria

