Update of the chapter "Architecture" of Cactus whitepaper

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The aim of this document

- This document provides a solution to the following issues.
- Issues
  - Duplicate descriptions of equivalent functions appear
  - The granularity of descriptions varies depending on the sections. Also, the description of TBA is noticeable.
  - Current version rely too much on the implementation for the "White paper." Especially noticeable are descriptions that depend on programming languages (JavaScript, TypeScript, npm)
- (c.f.) Examples of white papers for reference
  - Ethereum whitepaper <https://ethereum.org/en/whitepaper/>

New outline of Chapter 5 [1/2]

- 5.1 Overall architecture diagram
- 5.2 Behaviors of the components
  - 5.2.1 Abstract of plugin architectures
  - 5.2.2 Required components
  - 5.2.3 Extension components
- 5.3 Processes to use the components
  - 5.3.1 Process for booting Cactus systems
  - 5.3.2 Process for issuing blockchain transactions triggered by commands
- 5.4 I/F design between the components
  - 5.4.1 Service Controller
  - 5.4.2 Service API
  - 5.4.3 LedgerEvent Listener
  - 5.4.4 Verifier
  - 5.4.5 Verifier Factory
  - 5.4.6 Validator Registry
  - 5.4.7 Validator Key DB

New outline of Chapter 5 [2/2]

- 5.5 Plugins
  - 5.5.1 Business Logic Plugin
    - Functional overview
    - API
    - Examples
      - Car-trade manager
      - Supply-chain manager

- 5.6 Validator Server
  - 5.6.1 Ledger Connector
    - Functional overview
    - API
    - Examples
      - Go-Ethereum Ledger Connector
      - Fabric Ledger Connector

Correspondence to the current whitepaper

Current whitepaper

5.1 Integration patterns
5.2 System architecture and basic flow
 5.2.1 Definition of key components in system architecture
 5.2.2 Bootstrapping Cactus application
 5.2.3 Processing Service API call
5.3 APIs and communication protocols between Cactus components
 5.3.1 Cactus Service API
 5.3.2 Ledger plugin API
 5.3.3 Exection of "business logic" at "Business Logic Plugin"
5.4 Technical Architecture
 5.4.1 Monorepo Packages
 5.4.2 Deployment Diagram
 5.4.3 Component Diagram
5.6 Plugin Architecture
 5.6.1 Ledger Connector Plugins
 5.6.2 Identity Federation Plugins
 5.6.2.1 X.509 Certificate Plugin
 5.6.3 Key/Value Storage Plugins
 5.6.4 Serverside Keychain Plugins
 5.6.5 Manual Consortium Plugin

New whitepaper

5.1 Overall architecture diagram
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 5.6.1 Ledger Connector

(c.f.) Architecture diagram

- The diagram in PR 368 (https://github.com/sfuji822/cactus/blob/terminology/whitepaper/whitepaper.md)