



## **COVID19 Testing**

Medical Image Analysis using Al and Blockchain

By

**IIT Alumni Association** 



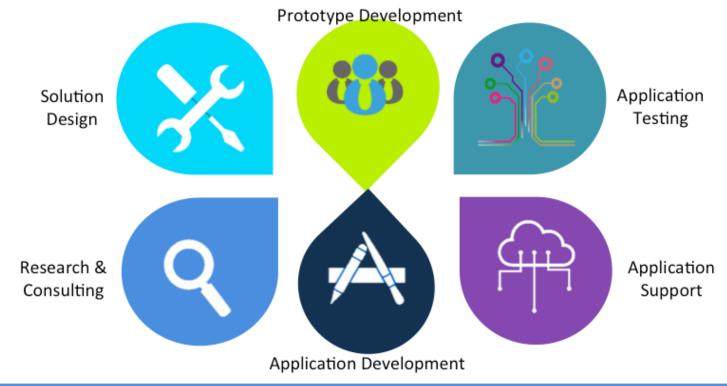






## **About Snapper**

- A Blockchain Technology and Innovation company since 2016
- Blockchain Products and Platforms across Supply Chain, Healthcare and E-Governance.
- Blockchain expertise in Hyperledger Fabric and Ethereum Platforms



## **SnapCert "Trust Protocol for Certificates"**

SnapCert a 'Blockchain based Certificate Authentication and Verification Platform' for secured digitization, generation, authentication, sharing and verification of certificates.



Permanent and secured certificates



Online and real-time certificate verification



Efficient and automated certificate generation and authentication process



Auditability of records verification



### **About IIT Alumni council**

#### IIT Alumni council (http://iitalumnicouncil.org/)

- IIT Alumni Council is the nodal alumni body for alumni of all the Indian Institutes of Technology.
- It facilitates interlinkages between IIT Alumni and decision makers in India, specifically with the objective of encouraging their participation in nation building.
- It maintains the global database of alumni (www.iit.directory), facilitates alumni participation in professional events and promotes Brand IIT and IIT Alumni globally.



### **COVID 19 in India**

#### **Current Status as on 28th May**



	Compiled	from State	e Govt. numbers	, know more!
State/UT	Confirmed ▼	Active	Recovered	Deceased
> Maharashtra	56,948	37,133	17,918	1,897
Tamil Nadu ①	18,545	8,500	9,909	136
> Delhi ①	15,257	7,690	7,264	303
Gujarat	15,205	6,718	7,549	938
Rajasthan	<b>↑131</b> 7,947	3,203	<b>↑4</b> 4,566	<b>↑6 178</b>
Madhya Pradesh	7,261	3,021	3,927	313
> Uttar Pradesh	6,991	2,818	3,991	182

- About 610 laboratories testing COVID19
- 1.1 lakh samples are tested daily
- Each COVID19 test costs Rs.4,500

Source: <a href="https://www.covid19india.org/">https://www.covid19india.org/</a>



## **Challenges in COVID19 Testing**

- 4 to 6 days to show visible X-Ray effect, after the person is infected
- X-Ray showing negative but person is Covid positive.
- RT-PCR (Gene based test) shows Covid negative but X-Ray shows positive and vice a versa.
- Huge no. of testing data (expected 3,00,000 xray images per day across India)
- Limited no. of radiologist
- Prioritization of cases for further covid testing.

**GOAL** is to have **ZERO** False Negatives



### IIT Alumni Association – COVID19 Initiatives

#### **Infrastructure**

- **COVID19 Test Bus**
- Special Labs setup at Poddar Hospital, Mumbai
- **HPC** and Cloud Infrastructure

#### **Testing and Diagnosis**

- Al based testing of COVID19 through X-ray Image
- Al based testing of COVID19 through CT Scan
- Al based testing of COVID19 through Ultrasound
- Diagnosis of COVID19 through RTPCR



### **COVID19 Test Bus**

#### India's first Covid-19 test bus launched in Mumbai!!



The Covid-19 Test Bus is the first vehicle of its kind in the world with onboard genetic testing, Albased teleradiology and contactless sample collection.

## **Integrated Healthcare Network**

An Integrated Healthcare Network for efficient and secured data management using emerging technologies -

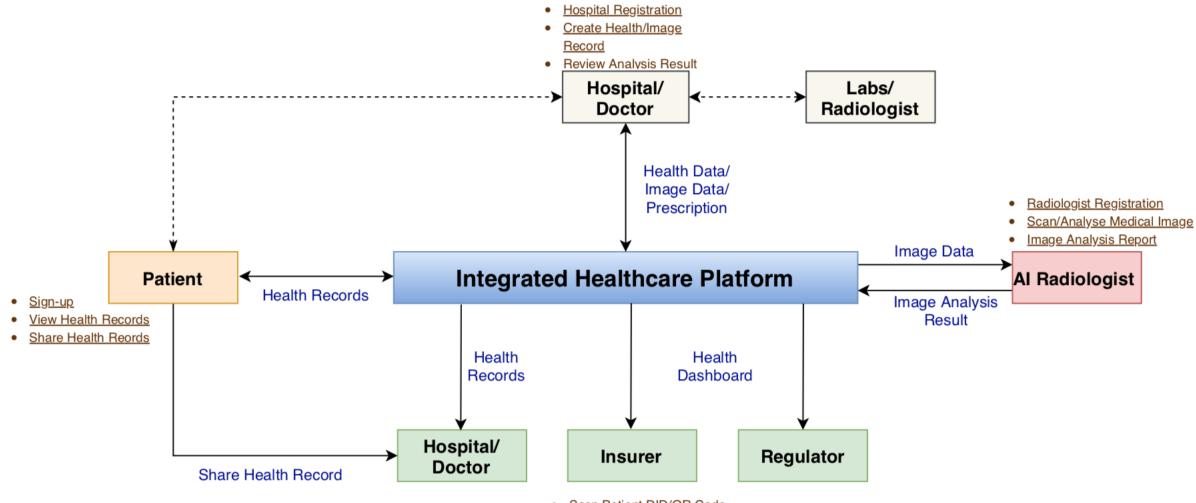
- Artificial Intelligence for automatic analysis of medical images and records
- Blockchain technology for data security, privacy, authentication, provenance and trust network
- HPC and Cloud Services for storage of large volume of data and high computational power for faster processing of data

## **Network Objectives**

- Cost reduction of testing (e.g. COVID19)
- Faster turnaround and accuracy of test results
- Secure transportation of medical records/images
- Data protection and privacy
- Efficient and automated communication to all stakeholders
- Regulatory compliant



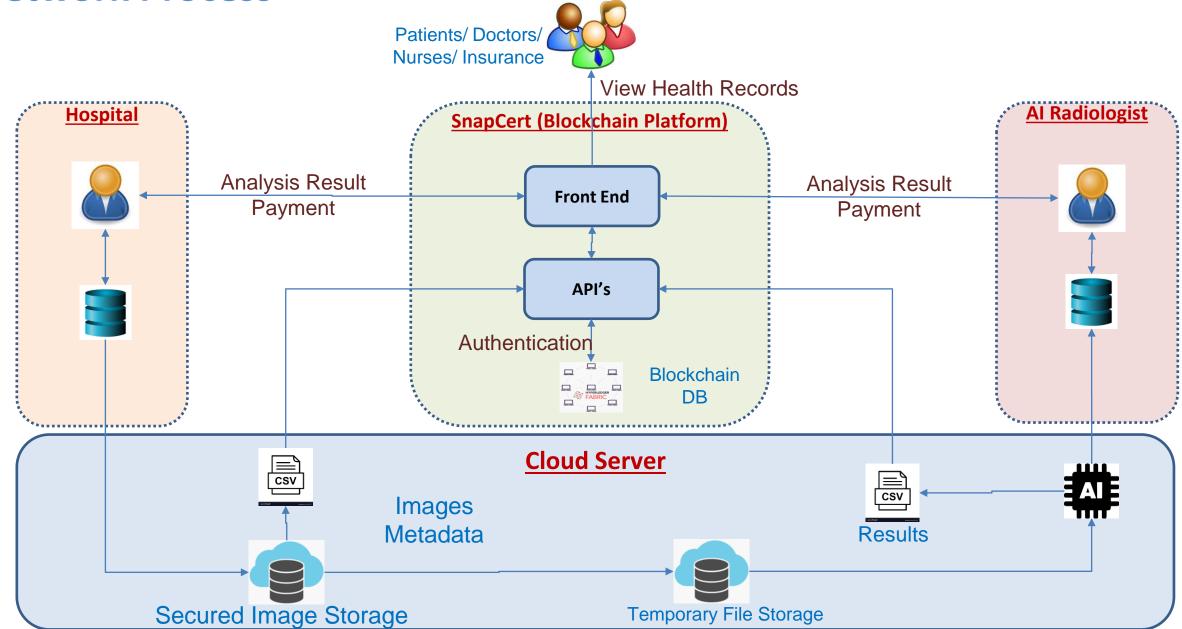
### **Network Architecture**



• Scan Patient DID/QR Code

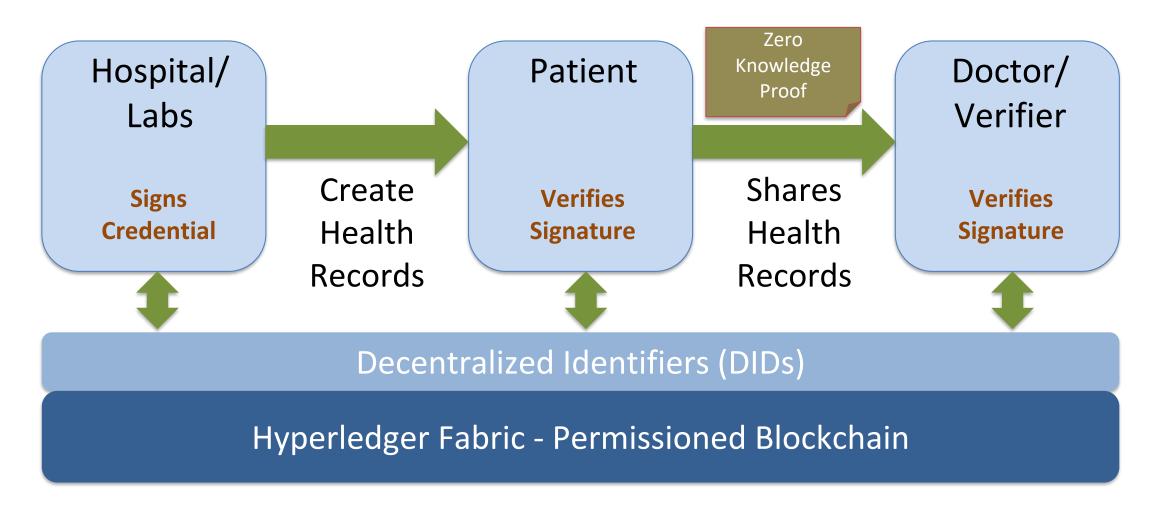


### **Network Process**





## **Record Verification - Self Sovereign Identity**



Complete ownership and control with patients of its own records.



## **Compliances**

#### **W3C**

Decentralized Identifier(DID) & Verifiable credentials
E.g. DID Syntax "did:snap:xxxx"

#### **HIPAA**

- Data Privacy
- Data Security
- Correct regulation specific to stakeholders (Radiologists, Doctors, Patients, Insurance etc.)

#### **GDPR**

- Right to share
- Right to delete



#### **Blockchain Architecture** Hyperledger Fabric Network Fabric-CA Hospital/Labs/Govt Network Org5...N (1-Peer each) Admin 1 Endorser **Data Generators** 1 Committer Ledger Authentication Chaincode 4B gRPC Communication Events SnapCert **Fabric Application** SDK 5 Node Raft OSN Authentication gRPC 2 Endorser Communication 2 Committer Ledger Snapper/Regulators Multi-hosting Architecture Chaincode 4B Fabric-CA (Org1..4) (2 Peers each) Agnostic to Infrastructure. Events Governance



## **Benefits of Blockchain?**

Data Privacy/Integrity	Access of patient personal data through Decentralized Identifier (DID)		
	Health records sharing by patient or through consent		
	Connected ecosystem		
Role Based Authentication	Authentication through Decentralized Identifier (DID)		
Data Security and Provenance	Cross verification of health data through hashing on Blockchain		
	Immutable ledger on DLT network		
	Cryptographically secured Blockchain ledger		
Regulatory Compliances	Auditability of data access trail on Blockchain ledger		
System Efficiency	Real time data availability		
	Transparency of data		
	Secure transportation of health data		

# Thank You









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