



**United Engineering Foundation Founders Society Carbon
Management Team
Steering Committee on Greenhouse Gas Measurement
December 7-8, 2009 Workshop
Scottsdale, Arizona**

Presented by Tom Baumann
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December 8, 2009

Contents/Key Points



- GHG Accounting Frameworks Not Coordinated in an Expanding Market
- Linking Technologies and GHG Markets
- GHG Market Infrastructure Not Adequate Now and for Future Growth – Crisis of Confidence
- Improving GHG Standards to Meet Needs for Reporting to Government, Investors, etc. and Business Friendly to Use, Harmonization
- Status and Road Ahead for GHG Standards

KEY MARKET METRICS

\$500+ billion - global green stimulus funding

Global carbon market estimated at \$120+ billion in 2008 (2009 about same)

\$100 billion - Worldwide investment in clean energy by 2009

\$2 trillion to \$3 trillion – value of carbon markets by 2015

\$500 billion - Value of low-carbon energy markets by 2050

\$100 billion - Demand for projects generating GHG emissions credits by 2030

\$84 billion - Cumulative net savings from energy efficiency in US by 2012

Voluntary carbon market expected to grow to \$5 billion by 2013

\$57 trillion - Carbon Disclosure Project signatories, 1000s of companies participating, expanding to supply chain accounting

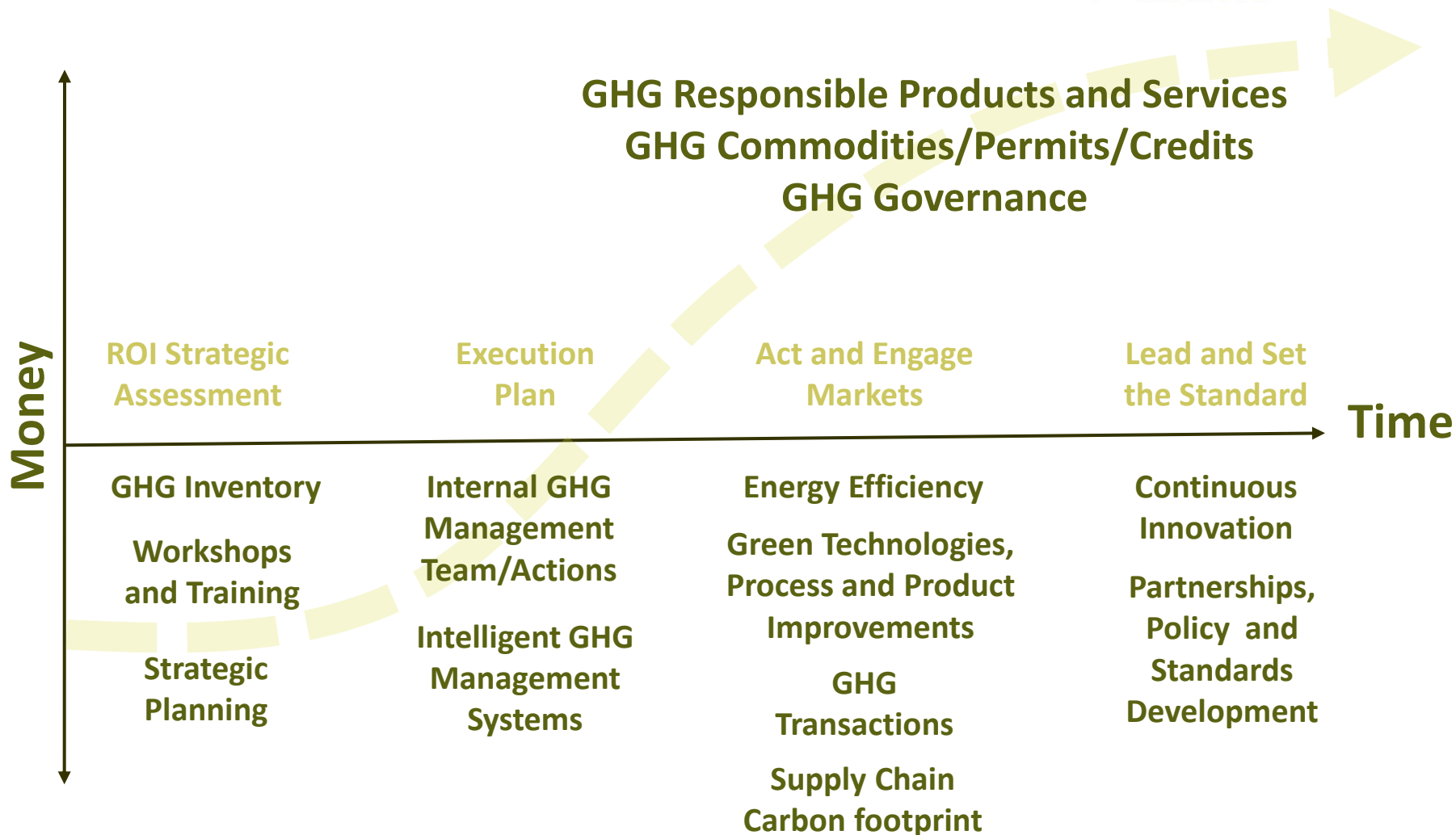
SOURCES: Thomson Reuters, Stern Report, The Climate Group, Deutsche Bank, CDP, Ecosystem Marketplace

GHG Accounting Frameworks



- Global
- National
- Sectoral
- Entity (i.e. organization, company)
- Facility (i.e., installation)
- Project
- Product (e.g., life cycle)
- Supply chain

GHG Management Road Map

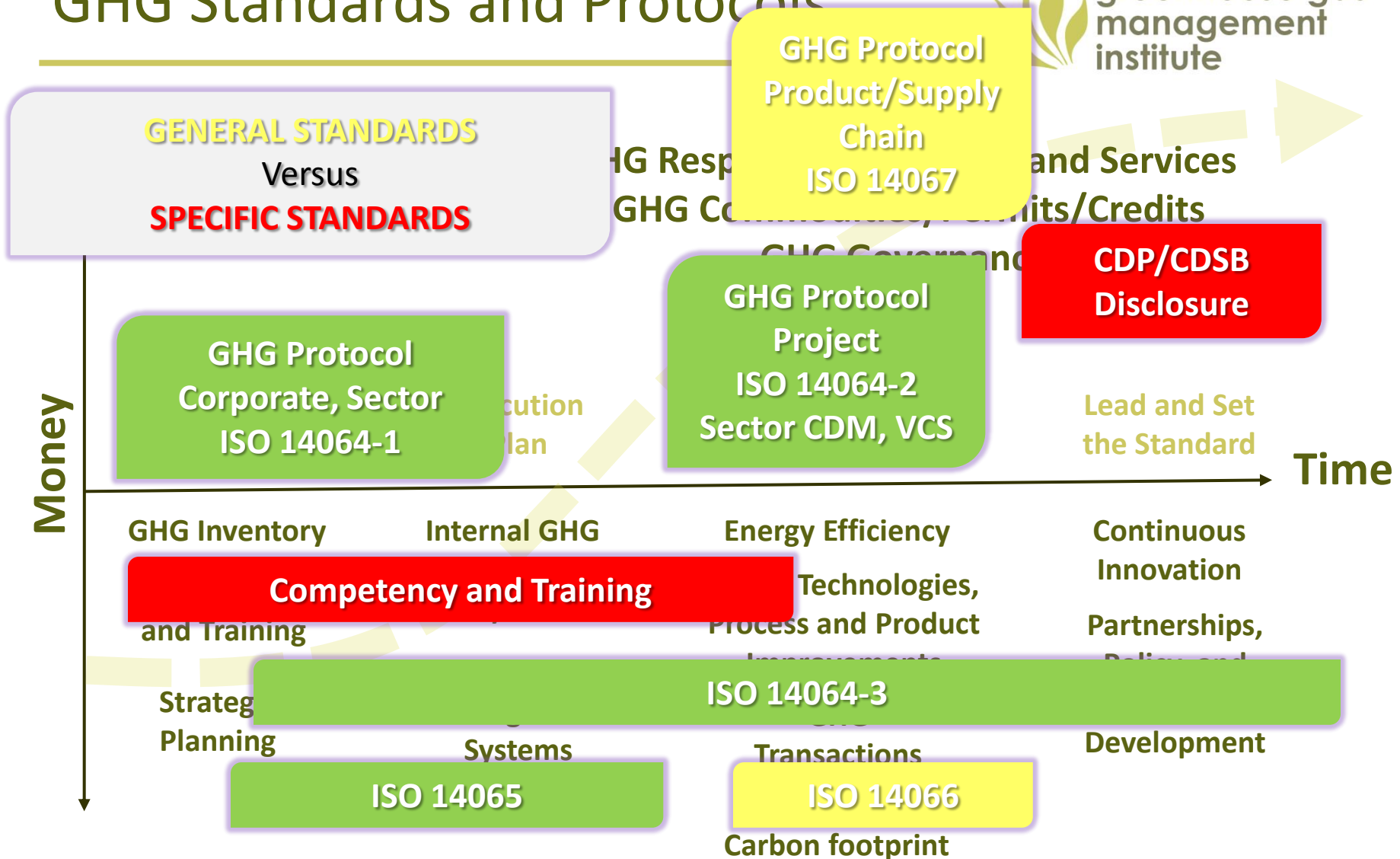


GHG Management Road Map

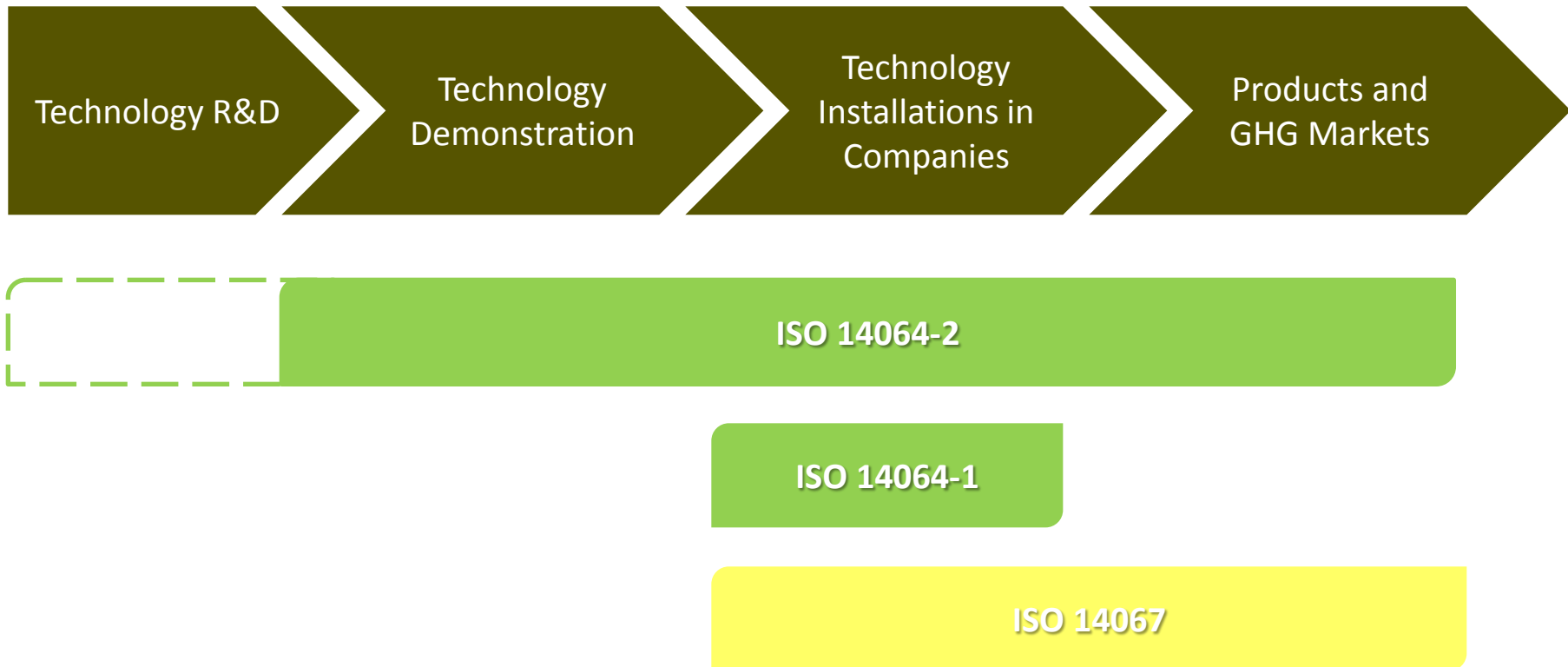
GHG Standards and Protocols



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Linking Green Technologies and GHG Markets



Overview of ISO GHG Standards

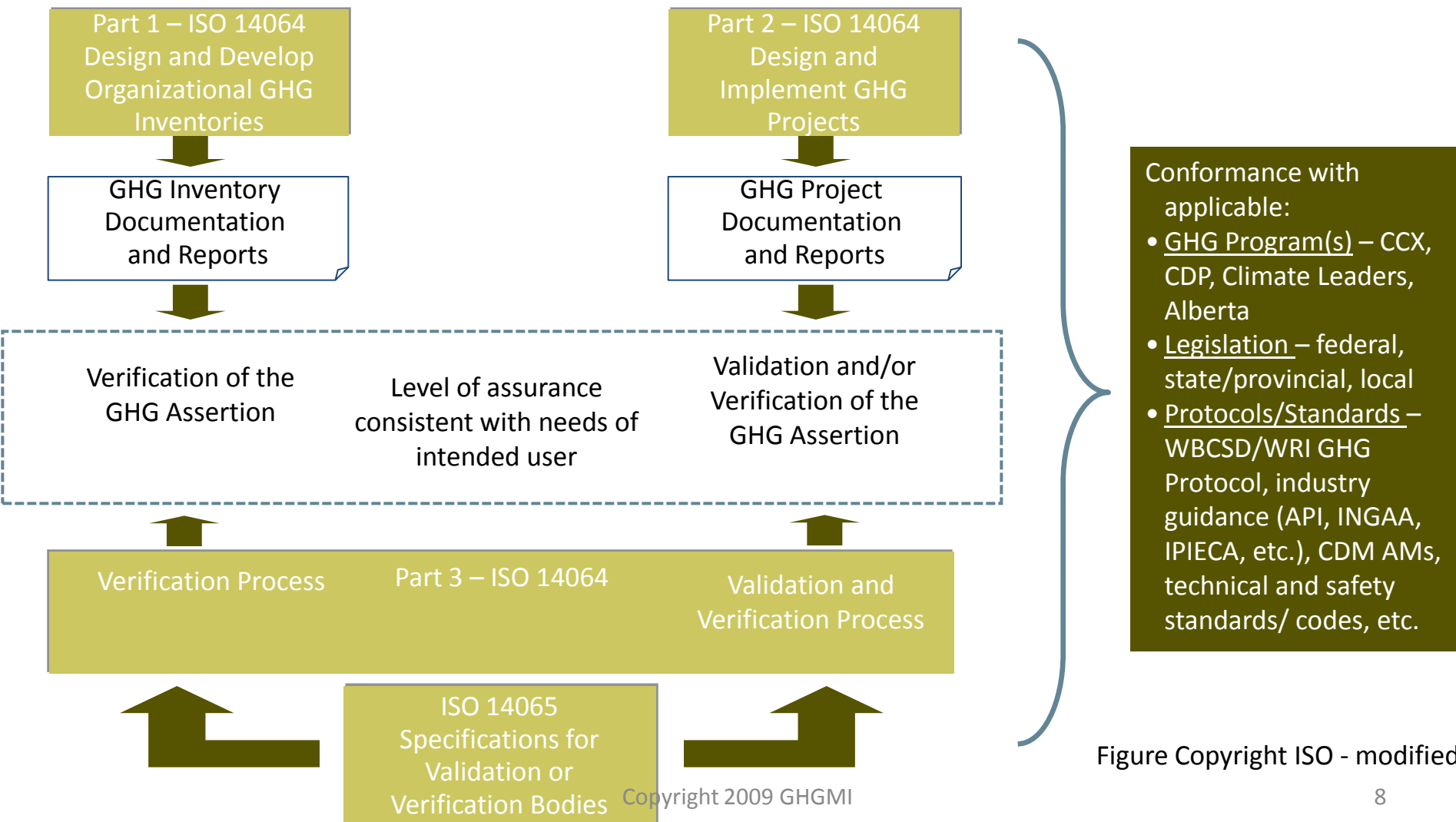


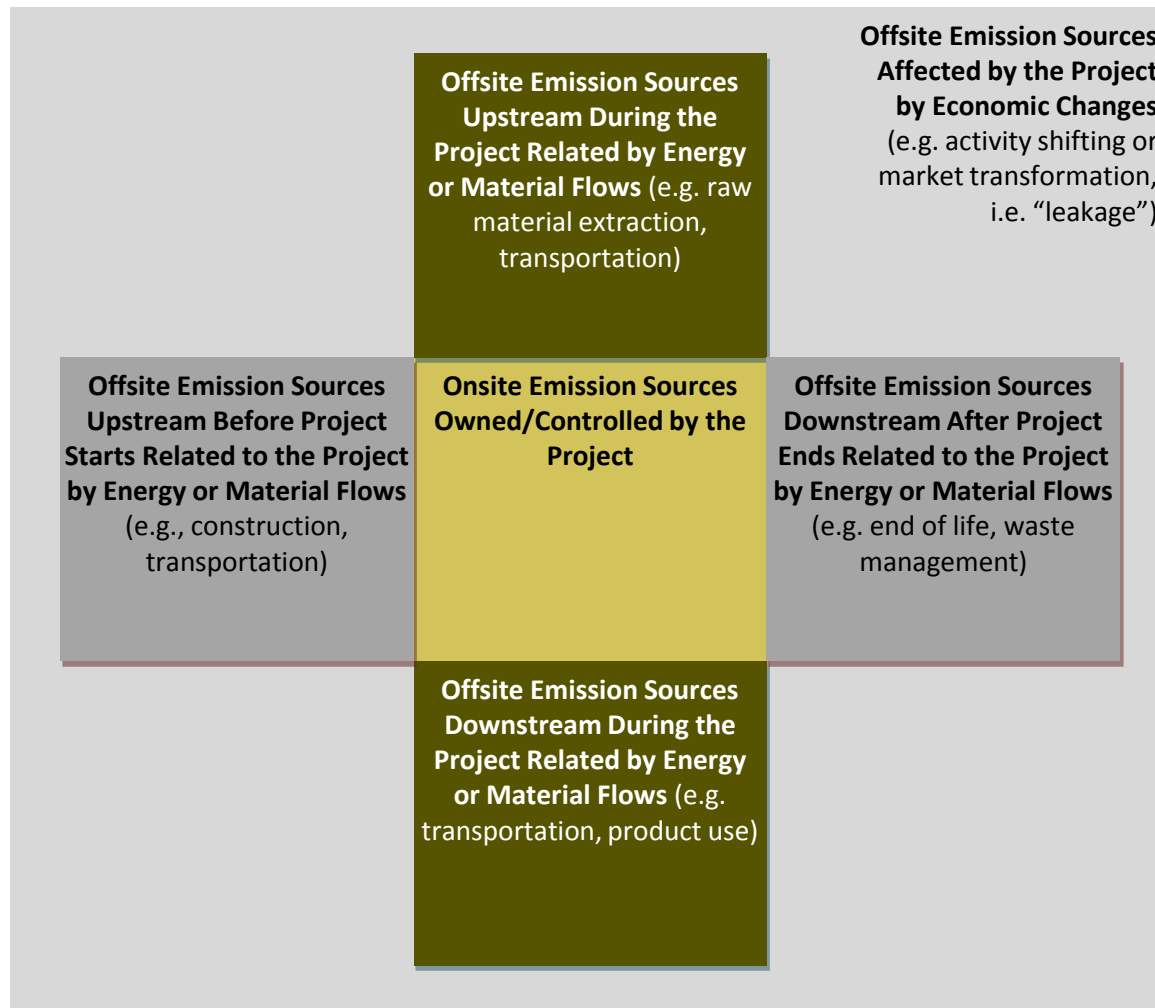
Figure Copyright ISO - modified

ISO 14064-2 GHG Standard for Offsets



- Evolved from the Clean Tech program SMART protocol for GHG Technologies
- Compatibility with the WRI-WBCSD GHG Protocol for Project Accounting
- Compatibility with the UNFCCC CDM
- Consistency with ISO's auditable standard structure and specifications
- Compatibility with ISO 14040 series of life cycle assessment (LCA) standard

ISO 14064-2 Systems Approach



Challenges within context

Lack of infrastructure



Financial markets

- More than 100 years
- Business schools
- Chartered accountants
- Professional societies
- Extensive software tools
- Extensive information resources
- GAAP

GHG markets

- Less than 10 years
- Training is new/limited
- Codes/standards are new
- No professional society
- Limited tools and information resources
- Invisible gas that exists on paper
- \$3 trillion market 2015/20

Crisis of Confidence



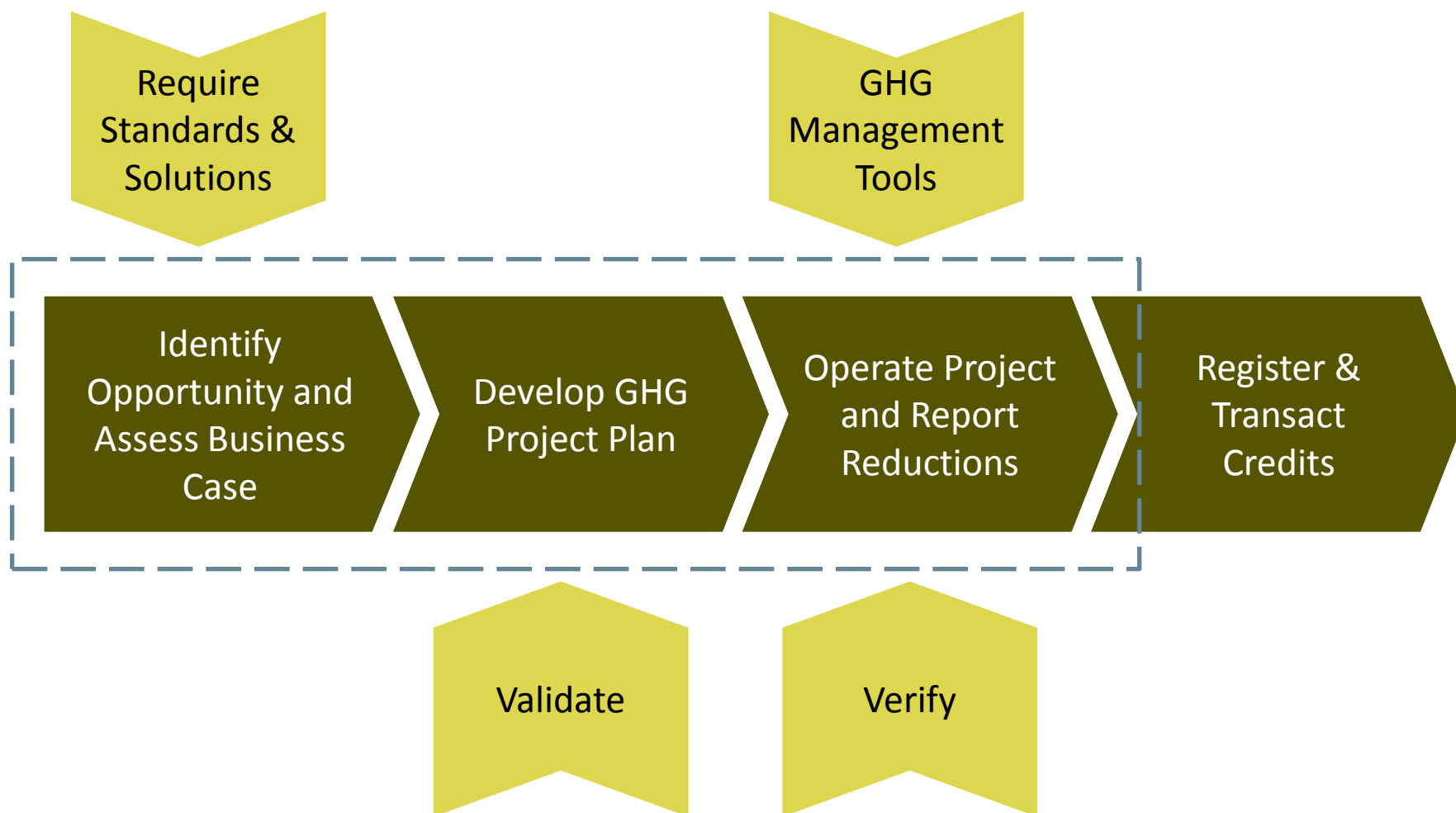
GHG Labour Market Survey

- 83.2% of respondents that believe that there is either a **moderate or high risk** that GHG markets will suffer from problems similar to those symbolized by the Enron, Worldcom or Tyco accounting scandals of the past.

Greenwashing

- 98% of Green claims commit at least one of the '7 sins of greenwashing'

GHG Project Cycle



Challenges with Verification

Enough? More? Less?



- Verification training and certification (expanding)
- Verification organization accreditation (expanding)
- Individual verifier certification (new)
- Verifications get spot audited by the programme
- The programme gets audited
- Internal audits by the companies
- 4th party audits (one auditor auditing another auditor)

Challenges with Verification

Quantity/Quality/Limits/Cost



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- Quantity of verifiers a challenge?
- Quality of verifiers (or verification) a challenge?
- New area of work so a challenge to find adequately experienced verifiers
- GHG auditing tools/software – data, risks, uncertainty...
- Cost of verification – Low? High?
- Set the cost of verification, then get what you get
- Rather set verification fundamentals, then calculate cost

Challenges with Verification

Lack of Transparency



- Usually a 1-2 page verification statement
- Sometimes a “cut-down” verification report of 5-10 pages
- Hardly ever presented detailed verification report that would pass an audit by another auditor
- Is there sufficient audit evidence to prove the auditor followed the audit standard and good practice?
- Need professional standards

Improving GHG Standards (1)



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- Improving the framework in which GHG standards are organized and developed to enable better compatibility both
 - within specific categories of GHG standards, e.g. project-level standards, and
 - across different categories of GHG standards, e.g. sectoral-level to organization-level to project-level to product-level standards to technology-level

Improving GHG Standards (2)



- Improving the GHG standard development processes by
 - coordinating GHG standards development process that link different levels of standards,
 - consolidating similar GHG standards development efforts, (e.g. a technology standard within a project standard), and
 - leveraging standard development tools and resources such as online wikis and databases to enable broader and cost-effective participation.

Overview of GHG Standards

Availability and Need



Areas for GHG Standardization	Availability of General Standards (applicable to different types)	Availability of Specific Standards	Potential Need for More GHG Standards
Technologies	1 (maybe more?)	Very few	1000 +
Products	1, 2 more soon	Very few	1000 +
Projects	3 or more	~100+	100s
Inventories	4+	~10	100s
Supply Chain	1 soon	Very few if any	100s
Sectoral	Maybe?	IPCC, LCAs	100s
Disclosure	1, another soon	Very few if any	? Maybe need 1
Practitioners	1 soon	Basic requirements	? 100s
Verification	4+, another soon	Very few if any	100s

Overview of GHG Standards

Issues and Resources



Areas for GHG Standardization	Compatibility of ISO and GHG Protocol	Compatibility across types of GHG Standards	Issues (L = limited resources, C = complexity)
Technologies	?	?	L, C
Products	Maybe?	Partly?	L, C
Projects	Yes	low	Many types to resolve
Inventories	Yes	Partly	
Supply Chain	Maybe?	?	L, C
Sectoral	?	?	C
Disclosure	?	Partly	L, C
Practitioners	?	Partly	L, C
Verification	?	Partly	L, C

Conclusion



- Thank you
- Questions?